



MEMORANDUM

DATE: March 13, 2019

TO: USAID/Kenya and East Africa, Mission Director, Mark Meassick

FROM: USAID OIG Africa Regional Office, Audit Director, Robert Mason /s/

SUBJECT: Financial Audit of USAID Resources Managed by Population Services Kenya Under Multiple Awards, January 1 to December 31, 2017 (Report No. 4-615-19-053-R)

This memorandum transmits the final audit report on USAID resources managed by Population Services Kenya under: (1) Health Communications and Marketing Project (AID-615-A-16-00005) and (2) Afya Halisi subaward under JHPIEGO (RFA-615-17-000002). Population Services Kenya contracted with the independent certified public accounting firm Ernst & Young LLP (EY), Nairobi, Kenya to conduct the audit. The contract required the audit firm to perform the audit in accordance with generally accepted government auditing standards (GAGAS).

The audit firm states that it performed its audit in accordance with GAGAS, except that the audit firm did not have continuing professional education and external quality control review programs that fully satisfied the requirements set forth in GAGAS. The audit firm is responsible for the enclosed report and the conclusions expressed in it. We do not express an opinion on Population Services Kenya's fund accountability statement; the effectiveness of its internal control; or its compliance with the award, laws, and regulations.¹

The audit objectives were to (1) express an opinion on whether the fund accountability statement for the period audited, was presented fairly, in all material respects; (2) evaluate Population Services Kenya's internal controls; (3) determine whether Population Services Kenya complied with award terms and applicable laws and regulations; (4) review the

¹ We reviewed the audit firm's report for conformity with professional reporting standards. Our desk reviews are typically performed to identify any items needing clarification or issues requiring management attention. Desk reviews are limited to review of the audit report itself and excludes review of the auditor's supporting working papers; they are not designed to enable us to directly evaluate the quality of the audit performed.

indirect cost rate; (5) review the implementation status of prior period recommendations; and (6) determine if Population Services Kenya complied with local tax laws.

To answer the audit objectives, EY (1) audited the fund accountability statement for the award including the budgeted amounts by category and major items and the revenues received from USAID for the period covered by the audit and the costs reported by Population Services Kenya as incurred from January 1 to December 31, 2017; (2) evaluated the control environment, the adequacy of the accounting systems, and control procedures that pertain to Population Services Kenya's ability to report financial data consistent with the assertions embodied in each account of the fund accountability statement; (3) identified the award terms and pertinent laws and regulations and determined which of those, if not observed, could have a direct and material effect on the fund accountability statement; (4) determined that the review of the indirect cost rate was not applicable; (5) reviewed the implementation status of prior period recommendations; and (6) determined if Population Services Kenya complied with local tax laws. Population Services Kenya reported expenditures of \$10,912,286 in USAID funds during the audited period.

The audit firm concluded the fund accountability statement presented fairly, in all material respects, program revenues and costs incurred under the award for the period audited except for \$138,603 in ineligible questioned costs. In addition, the audit firm reported two material weaknesses in internal control and four instances of material noncompliance. The audit firm also issued a management letter.

To address the issues identified in the report, we recommend that USAID/Kenya and East Africa:

Recommendation 1. Determine the allowability of \$138,603 in ineligible questioned costs on pages 15, 17, 21 and 41 of the audit report and recover any amount that is unallowable.

Recommendation 2. Verify that Population Services Kenya corrects the two material weaknesses in internal control detailed on pages 26 and 27 of the audit report.

Recommendation 3. Verify that Population Services Kenya corrects the four instances of material noncompliance detailed on pages 30 to 34 of the audit report.

We ask that you provide your written notification of actions planned or taken to reach management decision. We appreciate the assistance extended during the engagement.

OIG does not routinely distribute independent public accounting reports beyond the immediate addressees because a high percentage of these reports contain information restricted from release under the Trade Secrets Act, 18 U.S.C. 1905 and Freedom of Information Act Exemption Four, 5 U.S.C. 552(b)(4) (“commercial or financial information obtained from a person that is privileged or confidential”).