



MEMORANDUM

DATE: June 24, 2019

TO: USAID/Zambia, Mission Director, Patrick Diskin

FROM: USAID OIG Africa Regional Office, Audit Director, Robert Mason /s/

SUBJECT: Financial Audit of USAID Resources Managed by Society for Family Health Limited in Zambia Under Multiple Awards, January 1 to December 31, 2017 (Report No. 4-611-19-088-R)

This memorandum transmits the final audit report on USAID Resources Managed by Society for Family Health Limited (SFH) under 1) AID-611-A-15-0001, Sexual and Reproductive Health for All Initiative, and 2) sub award AID-OAA-A-13-00088, Expanding Effective Contraceptives Options under Woman Care Global International. SFH contracted with the independent certified public accounting firm Grant Thornton, Lusaka, Zambia to conduct the audit. The contract required the audit firm to perform the audit in accordance with generally accepted government auditing standards (GAGAS).

The audit firm states that it performed its audit in accordance with GAGAS, except that the audit firm did not have continuing professional education and external quality control review programs that fully satisfied the requirements set forth in GAGAS. The audit firm is responsible for the enclosed report and the conclusions expressed in it. We do not express an opinion on SFH's fund accountability statement; the effectiveness of its internal control; or its compliance with the award, laws, and regulations.¹

The audit objectives were to (1) express an opinion on whether the fund accountability statement for the period audited, was presented fairly, in all material respects; (2) evaluate SFH's internal controls; (3) determine whether SFH complied with award terms and applicable laws and regulations; (4) review the indirect cost rate; and (5) review the implementation status of prior period recommendations.

¹ We reviewed the audit firm's report for conformity with professional reporting standards. Our desk reviews are typically performed to identify any items needing clarification or issues requiring management attention. Desk reviews are limited to review of the audit report itself and excludes review of the auditor's supporting working papers; they are not designed to enable us to directly evaluate the quality of the audit performed.

To answer the audit objectives, Grant Thornton (1) audited the fund accountability statement for the award including the budgeted amounts by category and major items and the revenues received from USAID for the period covered by the audit and the costs reported by SFH as incurred from January 1 to December 31, 2017; (2) evaluated the control environment, the adequacy of the accounting systems, and control procedures that pertain to SFH's ability to report financial data consistent with the assertions embodied in each account of the fund accountability statement; (3) identified the award terms and pertinent laws and regulations and determined which of those, if not observed, could have a direct and material effect on the fund accountability statement; (4) determined that the review of the indirect cost rate was not applicable; and (5) reviewed the implementation status of prior period recommendations. SFH reported expenditures of \$4,625,484 in USAID funds during the audited period.

The audit firm concluded the fund accountability statement presented fairly, in all material respects, program revenues and costs incurred under the award for the period audited. The audit identified \$9,513 in ineligible questioned costs. Since the questioned costs did not meet the OIG's established threshold of \$25,000 for making a recommendation, we are not making a recommendation. Nevertheless, we suggest that USAID/Zambia determine the allowability of the \$9,513 in questioned costs and recover any amount determined to be unallowable. The audit firm reported three instances of material noncompliance. No material weaknesses in internal control were identified.

During our desk review, we noted several minor issues which the audit firm will need to address in future audit reports. We presented these issues in a memo to the controller, dated June 24, 2019.

To address the issues identified in the report, we recommend that USAID/Zambia:

Recommendation I. Verify that Society for Family Health Limited corrects the three instances of material noncompliance detailed on pages 28 to 30 of the audit report.

We ask that you provide your written notification of actions planned or taken to reach management decision. We appreciate the assistance extended during the engagement.

OIG does not routinely distribute independent public accounting reports beyond the immediate addressees because a high percentage of these reports contain information restricted from release under the Trade Secrets Act, 18 U.S.C. 1905 and Freedom of Information Act Exemption Four, 5 U.S.C. 552(b)(4) (“commercial or financial information obtained from a person that is privileged or confidential”).