



## MEMORANDUM

**DATE:** April 21, 2020

**TO:** USAID/Senegal, Mission Director, Peter Trenchard

**FROM:** USAID OIG Africa Regional Office, Assistant Director, Matthew Rathgeber /s/

**SUBJECT:** Financial Audit of USAID Resources Managed by African Center for Advanced Studies in Management in Multiple Countries Under Cooperative Agreement AID-685-A-16-00001, January 1 to December 31, 2018 (Report No. 4-685-20-057-R)

This memorandum transmits the final audit report of USAID resources managed by African Center for Advanced Studies in Management (CESAG) for YALI program implemented in Benin, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Chad, Cote d'Ivoire, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, and Togo. CESAG contracted with the independent certified public accounting firm Audit & Management Consulting Services (AMCS), Dakar, Senegal, to conduct the audit. The audit firm stated that it performed its audit in accordance with generally accepted government auditing standards (GAGAS). However, it did not have continuing professional education and an external peer review that fully satisfied the requirements of GAGAS. The audit firm is responsible for the enclosed report and the conclusions expressed in it. We do not express an opinion on CESAG's fund accountability statement; the effectiveness of its internal control; or its compliance with the award, laws, and regulations.<sup>1</sup>

The audit objectives were to (1) express an opinion on whether the fund accountability statement for the period audited, was presented fairly, in all material respects; (2) evaluate CESAG's internal controls; (3) determine whether CESAG complied with award terms and applicable laws and regulations; (4) review the indirect cost rate; and (5) review the implementation status of the prior period recommendations.

To answer the audit objectives, AMCS (1) audited the fund accountability statement for the award including the budgeted amounts by category and major items and the revenues received from USAID for the period covered by the audit and the costs reported by CESAG as incurred

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<sup>1</sup> We reviewed the audit firm's report for conformity with professional reporting standards. Our desk reviews are typically performed to identify any items needing clarification or issues requiring management attention. Desk reviews are limited to review of the audit report itself and excludes review of the auditor's supporting working papers; they are not designed to enable us to directly evaluate the quality of the audit performed.

from January 1 to December 31, 2018; (2) evaluated the control environment, the adequacy of the accounting systems, and control procedures that pertain to CESAG's ability to report financial data consistent with the assertions embodied in each account of the fund accountability statement; (3) identified the award terms and pertinent laws and regulations and determined which of those, if not observed, could have a direct and material effect on the fund accountability statement; (4) determined that the review of the indirect cost rate was not applicable; and (5) reviewed the implementation status of the prior period recommendations. CESAG reported expenditures of \$1,265,980 in USAID funds during the audited period.

The audit firm concluded the fund accountability statement presented fairly, in all material respects, program revenues and costs incurred under the award for the period audited, except for \$9,003 in total questioned costs (\$8,409 ineligible and \$594 unsupported) and two instances of material noncompliance. No material weaknesses in internal controls were identified. Since the questioned costs did not meet the OIG's established threshold of \$25,000, we are not making recommendations to address them or the two instances of material noncompliance. Nevertheless, we suggest USAID/Senegal determine the allowability of the \$9,003 in questioned costs and recover any amount determined to be unallowable. In addition, although we are not making a recommendation for the two instances of material noncompliance related to the questioned costs, we suggest that USAID/Senegal determine if the recipient addressed the issues noted.

We appreciate the assistance extended during the engagement.

OIG does not routinely distribute independent public accounting reports beyond the immediate addressees because a high percentage of these reports contain information restricted from release under the Trade Secrets Act, 18 U.S.C. 1905 and Freedom of Information Act Exemption Four, 5 U.S.C. 552(b)(4) ("commercial or financial information obtained from a person that is privileged or confidential").