



MEMORANDUM

DATE: February 6, 2019

TO: USAID/Kenya and East Africa, Mission Director, Mark Meassick

FROM: USAID OIG Africa Regional Office, Auditor Director, Robert Mason /s/

SUBJECT: Financial Audit of USAID Resources Managed by Amref Health Africa in Kenya Under Multiple Agreements, January 1, 2017, to December 31, 2017 (Report No. 4-623-19-038-R)

This memorandum transmits the final audit report on USAID resources managed by Amref Health Africa under the following awards:

Award Name (Type)	Award Number	Period Audited	Prime awardee
APHIAplus Northern Arid Lands Service Delivery Project (APHIAplus Imarisha) (cooperative agreement)	AID-623-A-12-00015	Jan. 1 – Dec. 31, 2017	
AFYA TIMIZA (cooperative agreement)	AID-615-A-16-00009	Jan. 1 – Dec. 31, 2017	
APHIAplus Kamili Project (subagreement) - closeout		Jan. 1 – Dec. 31, 2017	Jhpiego Corporation, cooperative agreement AID-623-A-11-00008

Amref Health Africa contracted with the independent certified public accounting firm KPMG, Nairobi, Kenya to conduct the audit. The contract required the audit firm to perform the audit in accordance with generally accepted government auditing standards (GAGAS).

The audit firm states that it performed its audit in accordance with GAGAS, except that the audit firm did not have external quality control review programs that fully satisfied the requirements set forth in GAGAS. The audit firm is responsible for the enclosed report and the conclusions expressed in it.

We do not express an opinion on Amref Health Africa's fund accountability statement; the effectiveness of its internal control; or its compliance with the award, laws, and regulations.¹

The audit objectives were to (1) express an opinion on whether the fund accountability statement for the period audited, was presented fairly, in all material respects; (2) evaluate Amref Health Africa's internal controls; (3) determine whether Amref Health Africa complied with award terms and applicable laws and regulations (4) review the indirect cost rate; and (5) review the implementation status of prior period recommendations.

To answer the audit objectives, KPMG (1) audited the fund accountability statement for the award including the budgeted amounts by category and major items and the revenues received from USAID for the period covered by the audit and the costs reported by Amref Health Africa as incurred from January 1 to December 31, 2017; (2) evaluated the control environment, the adequacy of the accounting systems, and control procedures that pertain to Amref Health Africa's ability to report financial data consistent with the assertions embodied in each account of the fund accountability statement; (3) identified the award terms and pertinent laws and regulations and determined which of those, if not observed, could have a direct and material effect on the fund accountability statement; (4) reviewed the indirect cost rate; and (5) reviewed the implementation status of the prior period recommendations. Amref Health Africa reported expenditures of \$9,768,532 in USAID funds during the audited period.

The audit firm concluded the fund accountability statement presented fairly, in all material respects, program revenues and costs incurred under the award for the period audited except for \$440,968 in ineligible questioned costs. However, \$ [REDACTED] of the questioned costs described in compliance finding 7.3 should not have been questioned since the indirect costs were charged using the approved provisional rate. In addition to the remaining questioned costs of \$ [REDACTED], we also question the attributable portion of indirect costs, which are \$ [REDACTED], for a total of \$46,333. The audit firm also reported one significant deficiency in internal control; and one instance of material noncompliance.

During our desk review, we noted several minor issues which the audit firm will need to address in future audit reports. We presented these issues in a memo to the controller, dated February 6, 2019.

¹ We reviewed the audit firm's report for conformity with professional reporting standards. Our desk reviews are typically performed to identify any items needing clarification or issues requiring management attention. Desk reviews are limited to review of the audit report itself and excludes review of the auditor's supporting working papers; they are not designed to enable us to directly evaluate the quality of the audit performed.

To address the issues identified in the report, we recommend that USAID/Kenya and East Africa:

Recommendation 1. Determine the allowability of \$46,333 in ineligible questioned costs detailed on pages 11 and 19 of the audit report and recover any amount that is unallowable.

Recommendation 2. Verify that Amref Health Africa corrects the one significant deficiency in internal control detailed on page 23 of the audit report.

Recommendation 3. Verify that Amref Health Africa corrects the one instance of material noncompliance detailed on pages 24 and 25 of the audit report.

We ask that you provide your written notification of actions planned or taken to reach management decision. We appreciate the assistance extended during the engagement.

OIG does not routinely distribute independent public accounting reports beyond the immediate addressees because a high percentage of these reports contain information restricted from release under the Trade Secrets Act, 18 U.S.C. 1905 and Freedom of Information Act Exemption Four, 5 U.S.C. 552(b)(4) (“commercial or financial information obtained from a person that is privileged or confidential”).