



OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL

U.S. Agency for International Development

MEMORANDUM

DATE: November 17, 2021

TO: USAID/Management/Office of Acquisition and Assistance/Cost Audit and Support Division, Supervisory Auditor, Eleanor C. Jefferson

FROM: Director of External Financial Audits Division (IG/A/EFA), David A. McNeil /s/

SUBJECT: Examination of Axiom Corporation's Indirect Cost Rate Proposals and Related Books and Records for Reimbursement for the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2017, (3-000-22-005-1)

This memorandum transmits the final audit report on the examination of Axiom Corporation's (Axiom) in-scope contracts and subcontracts for the fiscal year (FY) ended December 31, 2017. The U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) Office of Acquisition and Assistance, Cost, Audit, and Support Division contracted with the independent certified public accounting firm Booth Management Consulting, LLC to conduct the examination. The audit firm stated that it performed its examination in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA) and the standards applicable to attestation engagements contained in generally accepted government auditing standards.¹

The audit firm is responsible for the enclosed report and the conclusions expressed in it. We do not express an opinion on whether costs claimed by Axiom on in-scope contracts and subcontracts for the year ended December 31, 2017, are allowable, allocable and reasonable in accordance with contract terms; Part 31 of the Federal Acquisition Regulation (FAR); Agency for International Development Acquisition Regulation (AIDAR); Department of State Standardized Regulation (DSSR); and 2 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, as applicable. The examination's objective was to express an opinion on whether the costs claimed by Axiom on in-scope contracts and subcontracts for the year ended December 31, 2017 are allowable, allocable, and reasonable in accordance with award terms; Part 31 of the FAR; AIDAR; DSSR; and 2

¹ We reviewed the audit firm's report for conformity with professional reporting standards. Our desk reviews are typically performed to identify any items needing clarification or issues requiring management attention. Desk reviews are limited to review of the audit report itself and excludes review of the auditor's supporting working papers; they are not designed to enable us to directly evaluate the quality of the audit performed.

CFR 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, as applicable. To answer the examination's objective, Booth Management Consulting, LLC designed its testing procedures to evaluate the internal control environment surrounding Axiom's contract and subcontract management process and to verify that Axiom had adequate controls in place for monitoring subcontractor costs. Its examination included the reconciliation of the adjusted total costs booked to date and the cumulative amount billed, by contract or subcontract and reporting any over/under-billings. The audit firm examined USAID incurred costs of \$87,892 for the year ended December 31, 2017.

Booth Management Consulting, LLC expressed a qualified opinion that, except for the instances of non-compliance involving indirect costs claimed by Axiom on in-scope contracts and subcontracts for FY 2017 are allowable, allocable, and reasonable in accordance with contract terms; Part 31 of the FAR; AIDAR; DSSR; and 2 CFR 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, as applicable. The audit firm identified \$52,295 in indirect questioned costs, comprising of \$47,445 in unsupported General & Administrative pool in FY 2017, and \$4,850 in unsupported fringe costs in the fringe pool, in FY 2017 applicable to USAID. Booth Management Consulting, LLC's examination did not disclose any findings and direct questioned costs that are required to be reported under government auditing standards.

OIG does not routinely distribute independent public accounting reports beyond the immediate addressees because a high percentage of these reports contain information restricted from release under the Trade Secrets Act, 18 U.S.C. 1905 and Freedom of Information Act Exemption Four, 5 U.S.C. 552(b)(4) ("commercial or financial information obtained from a person that is privileged or confidential").