



# OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL

## U.S. Agency for International Development

### MEMORANDUM

**DATE:** August 28, 2024

**TO:** USAID/Zambia, Mission Director, Peter Wiebler

**FROM:** USAID OIG Africa Regional Office, Audit Director, Ryan Werner /s/

**SUBJECT:** Financial Audit of USAID Resources Managed by Centre for Infectious Disease Research in Zambia Under Multiple Awards, October 1, 2022, to September 30, 2023 (Report No. 4-611-24-124-R)

This memorandum transmits the final audit report on USAID resources managed by Centre for Infectious Disease Research in Zambia (CIDRZ) under the following awards:

Award Name (Type)	Award Number	Audit Period
Tuberculosis Local Organization Network (TBLON) Project (cooperative agreement)	72061120CA00001	Oct. 1, 2022 – Sep. 30, 2023
Empowered Children and Adolescents Program (ECAP III) (cooperative agreement)	72061120CA00009	Oct. 1, 2022 – Sep. 30, 2023
Controlling HIV Epidemic for Key and Underserved Populations (CHEKUP I) (cooperative agreement)	72061121CA00002	Oct. 1, 2022 – Sep. 30, 2023

CIDRZ contracted with the independent audit firm BDO, Lusaka, Zambia to conduct the audit. The audit firm stated that it performed its audit in accordance with generally accepted government auditing standards. However, it did not have an external peer review or a continuing professional education program that fully satisfy the standards' requirements. The audit firm is responsible for the enclosed report and the conclusions expressed in it. We do not express an opinion on CIDRZ's schedule of expenditures of USAID awards; the effectiveness of its internal control; or its compliance with the award, laws, and regulations.<sup>1</sup>

The audit objectives were to (1) express an opinion on whether the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards for the period audited, was presented fairly, in all material respects; (2) evaluate CIDRZ's internal controls; (3) determine whether CIDRZ complied with award terms and applicable laws and regulations; (4) review the indirect cost rate; and (5) review the

<sup>1</sup> We reviewed the audit firm's report for conformity with professional reporting standards. Our desk reviews are typically performed to identify any items needing clarification or issues requiring management attention. Desk reviews are limited to review of the audit report itself and excludes review of the auditor's supporting working papers; they are not designed to enable us to directly evaluate the quality of the audit performed.

implementation status of the prior period recommendations.

To answer the audit objectives, BDO (1) audited the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards including the budgeted amounts by category and major items and the revenues received from USAID for the period covered by the audit and the costs reported by CIDRZ as incurred from October 1, 2022, to September 30, 2023; (2) evaluated the control environment, the adequacy of the accounting systems, and control procedures that pertain to CIDRZ's ability to report financial data consistent with the assertions embodied in each account of the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards; (3) identified the award terms and pertinent laws and regulations and determined which of those, if not observed, could have a direct and material effect on the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards; (4) determined that the review of the indirect cost rate was not applicable; and (5) reviewed the implementation status of the prior period recommendations. CIDRZ reported expenditures of \$15,310,019 in USAID funds during the audited period.

The audit firm concluded the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards presented fairly, in all material respects, program revenues and costs incurred under the award for the period audited. The audit firm identified \$376 total ineligible questioned costs; two material weaknesses in internal control (one specifically related to the questioned costs); and four instances of material noncompliance (one specifically related to the questioned costs and one a repeat finding from the prior period). Since the questioned costs did not meet the OIG's established threshold of \$25,000 for making a recommendation, we are not making a recommendation for this amount and the related findings, as well as the previously identified findings. Nevertheless, we suggest that USAID/Zambia determine the allowability of the \$376 in questioned costs and recover any amount determined to be unallowable.

During our desk review, we noted several areas for improvement which the audit firm should address in future audit reports. We presented these areas in a memo to the controller, dated August 28, 2024.

To address the issues identified in the report, we recommend that USAID/Zambia:

**Recommendation 1.** Verify that Centre for Infectious Disease Research in Zambia corrects the one material weaknesses in internal control detailed on pages 59 to 61 of the audit report.

**Recommendation 2.** Verify that Centre for Infectious Disease Research in Zambia corrects the two instances of material noncompliance detailed on pages 67 to 69 of the audit report.

We ask that you provide your written notification of actions planned or taken to reach management decision.

OIG does not routinely distribute independent public accounting reports beyond the immediate addressees because a high percentage of these reports contain information restricted from release under the Trade Secrets Act, 18 U.S.C. 1905 and Freedom of Information Act Exemption Four, 5 U.S.C. 552(b)(4) ("commercial or financial information obtained from a person that is privileged or confidential"). In addition, USAID OIG has determined that this transmittal memo and the enclosed report are not subject to notification and reporting

requirements under Section 5274 of the National Defense Authorization Act.<sup>2</sup>

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<sup>2</sup> The James M. Inhofe National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2023 Pub. L. No. 117-263, § 5274. Please direct related inquiries to [oignotice\\_ndaa5274@usaid.gov](mailto:oignotice_ndaa5274@usaid.gov).