



OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL

U.S. Agency for International Development

MEMORANDUM

DATE: November 7, 2024

TO: USAID/Rwanda, Mission Director, Keisha Effiom

FROM: USAID OIG Africa Regional Office, Audit Director, Ryan Werner /s/

SUBJECT: Financial Audit of USAID Resources Managed by International Alert in Multiple Countries, Under Multiple Awards, January 1 to December 31, 2023 (Report No. 4-696-25-014-R)

This memorandum transmits the final audit report on USAID resources managed by International Alert, under the following awards:

Award Name (Type)	Award Number	Audit Period	Prime Implementer
Dufatanye Urumuri Activity (cooperative agreement) - Rwanda	720-696-21-CA-0001	Jan. 1 – Dec. 31, 2023	
Stream-Sustainable Transboundary Resources Allocation Mechanisms for Peace (subaward) - Kyrgyzstan	72011522CA00002	Jan. 1 – Dec. 31, 2023	ACTED
Youth-Led Givic Dialogue and Action in Georgia (cooperative agreement) (closeout)	72011419CA00005	Jan. 1 – Dec. 31, 2023	
Program for the Development of Eastern Congo (PDEC) – (subaward)	72066021CA00004	Jan. 1 – Dec. 31, 2023	Mercy Corps
Let's Protect Our Rights and Our Environment (Tulinde Haki na Mazingira Zetu) Program – (subaward)	72066023CA00002	Jan. 1 – Dec. 31, 2023	Wildlife Conservation Society ("WCS") - DRC

International Alert contracted with the independent audit firm BDO East Africa, Kigali, Rwanda to conduct the audit. The audit firm stated that it performed its audit in accordance with generally accepted government auditing standards (GAGAS). However, it did not have an external peer review and continuing professional education programs that fully satisfy the standards' requirements. The audit firm is responsible for the enclosed report and the conclusions expressed in it. We do not express an opinion on International Alert's schedule of expenditures of USAID awards; the effectiveness of its internal control; or its compliance with

the award, laws, and regulations.¹

The audit objectives were to (1) express an opinion on whether the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards for the period audited, was presented fairly, in all material respects; (2) evaluate International Alert's internal controls; (3) determine whether International Alert complied with award terms and applicable laws and regulations; (4) review the indirect cost rate; and (5) review the implementation status of the prior period recommendations.

To answer the audit objectives, BDO (1) audited the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards including the budgeted amounts by category and major items and the revenues received from USAID for the period covered by the audit and the costs reported by International Alert as incurred from January 1 to December 31, 2023; (2) evaluated the control environment, the adequacy of the accounting systems, and control procedures that pertain to International Alert's ability to report financial data consistent with the assertions embodied in each account of the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards; (3) identified the award terms and pertinent laws and regulations and determined which of those, if not observed, could have a direct and material effect on the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards; (4) determined that the review of the indirect cost rate was not applicable; and (5) reviewed the implementation status of the prior period recommendations. International Alert reported expenditures of \$3,639,049 in USAID funds during the audited period.

The audit firm concluded the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards presented fairly, in all material respects, program revenues and costs incurred under the award for the period audited except for \$5,691 in ineligible questioned costs. The audit firm identified no material weaknesses in internal control, and no instances of material noncompliance. Since the questioned costs did not meet the OIG's established threshold of \$25,000 for making a recommendation, we are not making a recommendation. Nevertheless, we suggest that USAID/Rwanda determine the allowability of the \$5,691 in questioned costs and recover any amount determined to be unallowable. In addition, although we are not making a recommendation for significant deficiencies noted in the report and the closeout finding, we suggest that USAID/Rwanda determine if the recipient addressed the issues noted. The audit firm also issued a management letter.

Accordingly, we are not making any recommendations.

During our desk review, we noted several areas for improvement which the audit firm should address in future audit reports. We presented these areas in a memo to the controller, dated November 7, 2024.

OIG does not routinely distribute independent public accounting reports beyond the immediate addressees because a high percentage of these reports contain information restricted from release under the Trade Secrets Act, 18 U.S.C. 1905 and Freedom of Information Act Exemption Four, 5 U.S.C. 552(b)(4) ("commercial or financial information obtained from a

¹ We reviewed the audit firm's report for conformity with professional reporting standards. Our desk reviews are typically performed to identify any items needing clarification or issues requiring management attention. Desk reviews are limited to review of the audit report itself and excludes review of the auditor's supporting working papers; they are not designed to enable us to directly evaluate the quality of the audit performed.

person that is privileged or confidential"). In addition, USAID OIG has determined that this transmittal memo and the enclosed report are not subject to notification and reporting requirements under Section 5274 of the National Defense Authorization Act.²

² The James M. Inhofe National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2023 Pub. L. No. 117-263, § 5274. Please direct related inquiries to oignotice_ndaa5274@usaid.gov.