



OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL

U.S. Agency for International Development

MEMORANDUM

DATE: January 13, 2025

TO: Sheree F. Marshall
Supervisory Auditor
USAID/Bureau for Management/Office of Acquisition and Assistance/Cost, Audit and Support Division, Contract Audit Management Branch

FROM: David A. McNeil /s/
Director
External Financial Audits Division

SUBJECT: Financial Audit of USAID Resources Managed by Kenya Red Cross Society Under Multiple Awards, January 1 to December 31, 2022 (3-000-25-004-R)

This memorandum transmits the final audit report on the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) resources managed by Kenya Red Cross Society (KRCS) Under Multiple Awards, January 1 to December 31, 2022. KRCS contracted with the independent certified public accounting firm KPMG Kenya (KPMG) to conduct the audit. KPMG stated that it performed its audit in accordance with Generally Accepted Government Auditing Standards (GAGAS) and International Standards in Auditing. However, it did not have a continuing education program and an external peer review by an unaffiliated audit organization as required by GAGAS since no such program is offered by professional organizations in Kenya. KPMG is responsible for the enclosed report and the conclusions expressed in it. We do not express an opinion on KRCS's schedule of expenditures of Federal awards (SEFA); the effectiveness of its internal control; or its compliance with the award, laws, and regulations.¹

The audit objectives were to: (1) express an opinion on whether USAID's SEFA presents fairly in all material respects in relation to KRCS's financial statements as a whole, and in revenues received, cost incurred, and commodities and technical assistance for the period audited in conformity with the terms of the agreements and general accepted accounting principles; (2) evaluate and obtain a sufficient understanding of the KRCS's internal controls; (3) determine whether KRCS complied, in all material respects, with agreement terms and applicable laws and

¹ We reviewed the audit firm's report for conformity with professional reporting standards. Our desk reviews are typically performed to identify any items needing clarification or issues requiring management attention. Desk reviews are limited to review of the audit report itself and excludes review of the auditor's supporting working papers; they are not designed to enable us to directly evaluate the quality of the audit performed.

regulations related to USAID funded programs; and (4) determine whether KRCS has taken adequate action on prior audit report recommendations. To answer the audit objectives, KPMG performed the following: (a) reviewed and tested cost transactions in the SEFA, identifying and quantifying any questioned costs; (b) reviewed KRCS's internal controls structure in order to assess the significant internal control policies and procedures relevant to the programs, and the adequacy of accounting systems and internal controls; (c) evaluated KRCS's compliance with the agreement terms and applicable laws and regulations; and (d) determined if KRCS took adequate action on prior audit recommendation. KPMG reported total USAID audited expenditures of \$4,373,602 for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022.

KPMG concluded that the schedule of expenditures presented fairly, in all material respects, program revenues and costs incurred under the awards for the period audited. KPMG identified no questioned costs; however, KPMG identified one significant deficiency in internal controls. Further, KPMG's compliance tests disclosed one instance of material noncompliance with GAGAS pertaining to KRCS's failure to deposit funds in an interest-bearing account. Although we are not making a recommendation for the significant deficiency noted in the report, we suggest that USAID's Office of Acquisition and Assistance Cost, Audit and Support Division/Contract Audit Management Branch determine if KRCS addressed the significant deficiency on page 23 of the audit report. In addition, KPMG reported that a prior report recommendation pertaining to long outstanding payables remains open. Finally, KPMG issued to KRCS a management letter.

To address the material noncompliance identified in the report, we recommend that USAID's Office of Acquisition and Assistance Cost, Audit and Support Division/Contract Audit Management Branch:

Recommendation I. Verify that Kenya Red Cross Society corrects the one instance of material noncompliance detailed on pages 25 and 27 of the audit report.

We ask that you provide your written notification of actions planned or taken to reach a management decision.

OIG does not routinely distribute independent public accounting reports beyond the immediate addressees because a high percentage of these reports contain information restricted from release under the Trade Secrets Act, 18 U.S.C. 1905 and Freedom of Information Act Exemption Four, 5 U.S.C. 552(b)(4) ("commercial or financial information obtained from a person that is privileged or confidential"). In addition, USAID OIG has determined that this transmittal memo and the enclosed report are not subject to notification and reporting requirements under Section 5274 of the National Defense Authorization Act.²

² The James M. Inhofe National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2023 Pub. L. No. 117-263, § 5274. Please direct related inquiries to oignotice_ndaa5274@usaid.gov.