



OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL

U.S. Agency for International Development

MEMORANDUM

DATE: January 22, 2025

TO: USAID/Philippines Mission Director, Ryan Washburn

FROM: Asia Regional Office, Audit Assistant Director, Rhonda M. Horried /s/

SUBJECT: Financial Audit of Philippine Business for Education, Inc. Under Multiple Awards in Philippines, January 1 to December 31, 2023 (5-492-25-014-R)

This memorandum transmits the final audit report on Philippine Business for Education, Inc. incurred costs under the following awards:

Award Name (Type)	Award Number	Audit Period
YouthWorks PH Project (Cooperative agreement)	72049218CA00006	January 1 to December 31, 2023
Opportunity 2.0 Project (Subaward)	2020-0082	January 1 to December 31, 2023

The auditee contracted with the independent audit firm, Punongbayan & Araullo to conduct the audit. The audit firm stated it performed its audit in accordance with generally accepted government auditing standards (GAGAS) and USAID Financial Audit Guide for Foreign Organizations. However, the audit firm disclosed that it did not have continuing professional education and external peer review programs that fully satisfy GAGAS requirements. The audit firm is responsible for the enclosed report and the conclusions expressed in it. We do not express an opinion on the recipient's schedule of expenditures of USAID awards; the effectiveness of its internal control; or its compliance with the award, laws, and regulations.¹

The audit objectives were mainly to (1) express an opinion on whether the schedule of expenditures for the period audited was presented fairly, in all material respects; (2) evaluate the auditee's internal controls; and (3) determine whether the auditee complied with the award terms and applicable laws and regulations. To answer the audit objectives, the audit firm conducted this financial audit that covered costs of \$1,345,823, for the audited period.

¹ We reviewed the audit firm's report for conformity with professional reporting standards. Our desk reviews are typically performed to identify items that need clarification or issues that require management attention. Desk reviews are limited to review of the audit report itself and exclude review of the auditor's supporting workpapers; they are not designed to enable us to directly evaluate the quality of the audit performed.

The audit firm concluded that the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards presented fairly, in all material respects, project revenues and costs incurred under the awards for the period audited. The audit firm did not identify any questioned costs, any material internal control weaknesses, or any material instances of noncompliance. The audit firm issued a management letter that had no material issues that required a recommendation.

The report does not include any recommendations for your action.

OIG does not routinely distribute independent public accounting reports beyond the immediate addressees because a high percentage of these reports contain information restricted from release under the Trade Secrets Act, 18 U.S.C. 1905 and Freedom of Information Act Exemption Four, 5 U.S.C. 552(b)(4) (“commercial or financial information obtained from a person that is privileged or confidential”). In addition, USAID OIG has determined that this transmittal memo and the enclosed report are not subject to notification and reporting requirements under Section 5274 of the National Defense Authorization Act.²

² The James M. Inhofe National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2023 Pub. L. No. 117-263, § 5274. Please direct related inquiries to oinotice_ndaa5274@usaid.gov.