



## OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL U.S. Agency for International Development

### MEMORANDUM

**DATE:** January 30, 2025

**TO:** USAID/Philippines Mission Director, Ryan Washburn

**FROM:** Asia Regional Office, Assistant Director, Rhonda M. Horried /s/

**SUBJECT:** Financial Audit of Political Participation for Greater Electoral Integrity Project in the Philippines, Managed by Ateneo de Manila University – School of Government, Cooperative Agreement 72049220CA00007, June 1, 2022, to May 31, 2023 (5-492-25-017-R)

This memorandum transmits the final audit report on Political Participation for Greater Electoral Integrity project managed by Ateneo de Manila University – School of Government (ADMU) under cooperative agreement 72049220CA00007, from June 1, 2022, to May 31, 2023. ADMU contracted with the independent audit firm, Diaz Murillo Dalupan and Company to conduct the audit. The audit firm stated it performed its audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing, in conjunction with generally accepted government auditing standards (GAGAS). However, the audit firm disclosed that it did not have continuing professional education and external peer review programs that fully satisfy GAGAS requirements. The audit firm is responsible for the enclosed report and the conclusions expressed in it. We do not express an opinion on the recipient's schedule of expenditures of USAID awards; the effectiveness of its internal control; or its compliance with the award, laws, and regulations.<sup>1</sup>

The audit objectives were mainly to (1) express an opinion on whether ADMU's schedule of expenditures of USAID awards for the period audited was presented fairly, in all material respects; (2) evaluate ADMU's internal controls related to the USAID-funded project; and (3) determine whether ADMU complied with the award terms and applicable laws and regulations. To answer the audit objectives, the audit firm conducted this financial audit that covered costs of \$925,676 for the audited period.

The audit firm concluded that the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards presented fairly, in all material respects, project revenues and costs incurred under the agreement for the period audited

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<sup>1</sup> We reviewed the audit firm's report for conformity with professional reporting standards. Our desk reviews are typically performed to identify items that need clarification or issues that require management attention. Desk reviews are limited to review of the audit report itself and exclude review of the auditor's supporting workpapers; they are not designed to enable us to directly evaluate the quality of the audit performed.

except for \$86,195 in total questioned costs (\$1,046 ineligible and \$85,149 unsupported). The audit firm identified two instances of material noncompliance but did not identify any material internal control weaknesses. In addition, although we are not making a recommendation for the significant deficiencies noted in the report, we suggest that USAID/Philippines determine if the recipient addressed the issues noted. The audit firm issued a management letter that had no material issues that required a recommendation.

To address the issues identified in the report, we recommend that USAID/Philippines:

**Recommendation 1.** Determine the allowability of \$86,195 in questioned costs (\$1,046 of ineligible costs and \$85,149 of unsupported) on pages 22 to 28 of the audit report and recover any amount that is unallowable.

**Recommendation 2.** Verify that Ateneo de Manila University – School of Government correct two instances of material noncompliance detailed on pages 35 to 37 of the audit report.

We ask that you provide written notification of actions planned or taken to reach a management decision.

OIG does not routinely distribute independent public accounting reports beyond the immediate addressees because a high percentage of these reports contain information restricted from release under the Trade Secrets Act, 18 U.S.C. 1905 and Freedom of Information Act Exemption Four, 5 U.S.C. 552(b)(4) (“commercial or financial information obtained from a person that is privileged or confidential”). In addition, USAID OIG has determined that this transmittal memo and the enclosed report are not subject to notification and reporting requirements under Section 5274 of the National Defense Authorization Act.<sup>2</sup>

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<sup>2</sup> The James M. Inhofe National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2023 Pub. L. No. 117-263, § 5274. Please direct related inquiries to [oinotice\\_ndaa5274@usaid.gov](mailto:oinotice_ndaa5274@usaid.gov).