



OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL

U.S. Agency for International Development

MEMORANDUM

DATE: January 23, 2025

TO: USAID/Bosnia and Herzegovina, Mission Director, Emily Krunic

FROM: Middle East and Eastern Europe Regional Office, Audit Director, Louis Duncan, Jr. /s/

SUBJECT: Audit of the Schedule of Expenditures of The Institute for Youth Development, Under Multiple Awards in Bosnia and Herzegovina, January 1 to December 31, 2023 (8-168-25-009-R)

This memorandum transmits the final audit report of the schedule of expenditures of The Institute for Youth Development under the following awards:

Award Name (Type)	Award Number	Period	Sub implementer
Human Rights Activity (contract)	72016820C00002	Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 2023	n/a
Localworks Capacity Development Activity (Cooperative Agreement)	72016820CA00004	Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 2023	n/a

The Institute for Youth Development contracted with the independent certified public accounting firm KPMG B-H d.o.o. to conduct the audit. The audit firm stated it performed the audit in accordance with the U.S. Government Auditing Standards. However, it did not have external quality control review or continuing education programs that fully satisfy the standards' requirements. The audit firm explained that professional organizations in Bosnia and Herzegovina do not offer external quality control review programs. With respect to the continuing professional education program, the audit firm said that they could not fully comply with the U.S. Government auditing related hours requirements. The audit firm is responsible for the enclosed report and the conclusions expressed in it. We do not express an opinion on

the auditee's statement of expenditures; the effectiveness of its internal control; or its compliance with the awards, laws, and regulations.¹

The audit objectives were mainly to: (1) express an opinion on whether the schedule of expenditures for the period audited was presented fairly in all material respects; (2) evaluate the auditee's internal controls; and (3) determine whether the auditee complied with the awards terms and applicable laws and regulations. To answer the audit objectives, the audit firm performed the subject financial audit that covered total USAID expenditures of \$2,123,893, for the period from January 1 to December 31, 2023.

The audit firm concluded that the schedule of expenditures presented fairly, in all material respects, program revenues and costs incurred for the period audited. The audit firm did not identify any questioned costs; any material weaknesses in internal control; or any material instances of noncompliance.

During our desk review, we noted one area for improvement which the audit firm will need to address in future audit reports. We presented this deficiency in a memo to the controller dated January 23, 2025.

The report does not include any recommendations for your action.

OIG does not routinely distribute independent public accounting reports beyond the immediate addressees because a high percentage of these reports contain information restricted from release under the Trade Secrets Act, 18 U.S.C. 1905 and Freedom of Information Act Exemption Four, 5 U.S.C. 552(b)(4) ("commercial or financial information obtained from a person that is privileged or confidential"). In addition, USAID OIG has determined that this transmittal memo and the enclosed report are not subject to notification and reporting requirements under Section 5274 of the National Defense Authorization Act.²

¹ We reviewed the audit firm's report for conformity with professional reporting standards. Our desk reviews are typically performed to identify any items needing clarification or issues requiring management attention. Desk reviews are limited to review of the audit report itself and excludes review of the auditor's supporting working papers; they are not designed to enable us to directly evaluate the quality of the audit performed.

² The James M. Inhofe National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2023 Pub. L. No. 117-263, § 5274. Please direct related inquiries to oignotice_ndaa5274@usaid.gov.