



# OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL

## U.S. Agency for International Development

### MEMORANDUM

**DATE:** March 20, 2025

**TO:** USAID/Nigeria, Mission Director, Melissa A. Jones

**FROM:** USAID OIG Africa Regional Office, Audit Director, Ryan Werner /s/

**SUBJECT:** Financial Audit of USAID Resources Managed by Society for Family Health in Nigeria Under Multiple Awards, January 1 to December 31, 2023 (Report No. 4-620-25-075-R)

This memorandum transmits the final audit report on USAID resources managed by Society for Family Health (SFH) under the following awards:

Award Name (Type)	Award Number	Audit Period	Prime Implementer
Key Population Community HIV Services for Action and Response (KP-CARE 2) (cooperative agreement)	720620119CA00009	Jan. 1 – Dec. 31, 2023	
Integrated Child Health and Social Services Award (ICHSSA 3) (cooperative agreement)	72062020CA00003	Jan. 1 – Dec. 31, 2023	
Tuberculosis Local Organisations Network Region 3 (TB LON 3) (subaward)	SR/72062020CA00008A	Jan. 1 – Dec. 31, 2023	Institute of Human Virology of Nigeria (IHVN)
Tuberculosis Local Organisations Network Regions 1 and 2 (TB LON 1 and 2) (subaward)	SR/72062020CA00007	Jan. 1 – Dec. 31, 2023	Koninklijke Nederlandse Chemische Vereniging (KNCV)

SFH contracted with the independent audit firm Bakertilly, Lagos, Nigeria to conduct the audit. The audit firm stated that it performed its audit in accordance with generally accepted government auditing standards. However, it did not have an external peer review or a continuing professional education program that fully satisfy the standards' requirements. The audit firm is responsible for the enclosed report and the conclusions expressed in it. We do not express an opinion on SFH's schedule of expenditures of USAID awards; the effectiveness

of its internal control; or its compliance with the award, laws, and regulations.<sup>1</sup>

The audit objectives were to (1) express an opinion on whether the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards for the period audited, was presented fairly, in all material respects; (2) evaluate SFH's internal controls; (3) determine whether SFH complied with award terms and applicable laws and regulations; (4) review the indirect cost rate; and (5) review the implementation status of the prior period recommendations.

To answer the audit objectives, Bakertilly (1) audited the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards including the budgeted amounts by category and major items and the revenues received from USAID for the period covered by the audit and the costs reported by SFH as incurred from January 1 to December 31, 2023; (2) evaluated the control environment, the adequacy of the accounting systems, and control procedures that pertain to SFH's ability to report financial data consistent with the assertions embodied in each account of the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards; (3) identified the award terms and pertinent laws and regulations and determined which of those, if not observed, could have a direct and material effect on the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards; (4) determined that the review of the indirect cost rate was not applicable; and (5) reviewed the implementation status of the prior period recommendations. SFH reported expenditures of \$7,850,279 in USAID funds during the audited period.

The audit firm concluded the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards presented fairly, in all material respects, program revenues and costs incurred under the award for the period audited. The audit firm identified no questioned costs; no material weaknesses in internal control; and three instances of material noncompliance. Although we are not making a recommendation for significant deficiencies noted in the report, we suggest that USAID/Nigeria determine if the recipient addressed the issues noted. The audit firm issued a management letter.

During our desk review, we noted several areas for improvement which the audit firm should address in future audit reports. We presented these areas in a memo to the controller, dated March 20, 2025.

To address the issues identified in the report, we recommend that USAID/Nigeria:

**Recommendation I.** Verify that Society for Family Health corrects the three instances of material noncompliance detailed on pages 63 to 66 of the audit report.

We ask that you provide your written notification of actions planned or taken to reach management decision.

OIG does not routinely distribute independent public accounting reports beyond the immediate addressees because a high percentage of these reports contain information restricted from release under the Trade Secrets Act, 18 U.S.C. 1905 and Freedom of Information Act

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<sup>1</sup> We reviewed the audit firm's report for conformity with professional reporting standards. Our desk reviews are typically performed to identify any items needing clarification or issues requiring management attention. Desk reviews are limited to review of the audit report itself and excludes review of the auditor's supporting working papers; they are not designed to enable us to directly evaluate the quality of the audit performed.

Exemption Four, 5 U.S.C. 552(b)(4) (“commercial or financial information obtained from a person that is privileged or confidential”). In addition, USAID OIG has determined that this transmittal memo and the enclosed report are not subject to notification and reporting requirements under Section 5274 of the National Defense Authorization Act.<sup>2</sup>

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<sup>2</sup> The James M. Inhofe National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2023 Pub. L. No. 117-263, § 5274. Please direct related inquiries to [oignotice\\_ndaa5274@usaid.gov](mailto:oignotice_ndaa5274@usaid.gov).