



## OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL U.S. Agency for International Development

### MEMORANDUM

**DATE:** April 16, 2025

**TO:** USAID/Mozambique, Mission Director, Helen Pataki

**FROM:** USAID OIG Africa Regional Office, Audit Director, Ryan Werner /s/

**SUBJECT:** Financial Audit of USAID Resources Managed by Centro de Aprendizagem e Capacitação da Sociedade Civil in Mozambique Under Multiple Awards, January 1 to December 31, 2023 (Report No. 4-656-25-093-R)

This memorandum transmits the final audit report on USAID resources managed by Centro de Aprendizagem e Capacitação da Sociedade Civil (CESC) under the following awards:

Award Name (Type)	Award Number	Audit Period	Prime Implementer
Community Engagement for Bilingual Education Program (cooperative agreement)	72065620CA00007	Jan. 1 – Dec. 31, 2023	
Advancing Girls Education Program (cooperative agreement)	72065622CA00003	Jan. 1 – Dec. 31, 2023	

CESC contracted with the independent audit firm KPMG, Maputo, Mozambique to conduct the audit. The audit firm stated that it performed its audit in accordance with generally accepted government auditing standards (GAGAS) and USAID's Financial Audit Guide for Foreign Organizations. However, it did not have an external peer review and a continuing professional education program that fully satisfy the standards' requirements. The audit firm is responsible for the enclosed report and the conclusions expressed in it. We do not express an opinion on CESC's schedule of expenditures of USAID awards; the effectiveness of its internal control; or its compliance with the award, laws, and regulations.<sup>1</sup>

---

<sup>1</sup> We reviewed the audit firm's report for conformity with professional reporting standards. Our desk reviews are typically performed to identify any items needing clarification or issues requiring management attention. Desk reviews are limited to review of the audit report itself and excludes review of the auditor's supporting working papers; they are not designed to enable us to directly evaluate the quality of the audit performed.

The audit objectives were to (1) express an opinion on whether the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards for the period audited, was presented fairly, in all material respects; (2) evaluate CESC's internal controls; (3) determine whether CESC complied with award terms; (4) review the indirect cost rate; and (5) review the implementation status of the prior period recommendations.

To answer the audit objectives, KPMG (1) audited the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards including the budgeted amounts by category and major items and the revenues received from USAID for the period covered by the audit and the costs reported by as incurred from January 1 to December 31, 2023; (2) evaluated the control environment, the adequacy of the accounting systems, and control procedures that pertain to CESC's ability to report financial data consistent with the assertions embodied in each account of the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards; (3) identified the award terms and pertinent laws and regulations and determined which of those, if not observed, could have a direct and material effect on the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards; (4) determined that the review of the indirect cost rate was not applicable; and (5) reviewed the implementation status of prior period recommendations. CESC reported expenditures of \$2,370,527 in USAID funds during the audited period.

The audit firm concluded the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards presented fairly, in all material respects, program revenues and costs incurred under the award for the period audited. The audit firm identified no questioned costs; one material weakness in internal control; and no instances of material noncompliance. The audit firm also issued a management letter.

To address the issue identified in the report, we recommend that USAID/Mozambique:

**Recommendation 1.** Verify that Centro de Aprendizagem e Capacitação da Sociedade Civil corrects the one material weakness in internal control identified on pages 25 and 28 of the audit report.

We ask that you provide written notification of actions planned or taken to reach management decision.

OIG does not routinely distribute independent public accounting reports beyond the immediate addressees because a high percentage of these reports contain information restricted from release under the Trade Secrets Act, 18 U.S.C. 1905 and Freedom of Information Act Exemption Four, 5 U.S.C. 552(b)(4) ("commercial or financial information obtained from a person that is privileged or confidential"). In addition, USAID OIG has determined that this transmittal memo and the enclosed report are not subject to notification and reporting requirements under Section 5274 of the National Defense Authorization Act.<sup>2</sup>

---

<sup>2</sup> The James M. Inhofe National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2023 Pub. L. No. 117-263, § 5274. Please direct related inquiries to [oignotice\\_ndaa5274@usaid.gov](mailto:oignotice_ndaa5274@usaid.gov).