



OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL U.S. Agency for International Development

MEMORANDUM

DATE: May 23, 2025

TO: USAID/Southern Africa, Regional Mission Director, Leslie Marbury

FROM: USAID OIG Africa Regional Office, Audit Director, Ryan Werner /s/

SUBJECT: Financial Audit of USAID Resources Managed by THINK Tuberculosis and HIV Investigative Network (RF) NPC in Multiple Countries Under Multiple Awards, March 1, 2023, to February 29, 2024 (Report No. 4-674-25-108-R)

This memorandum transmits the final audit report on USAID resources managed by THINK Tuberculosis and HIV Investigative Network (RF) NPC (THINK) for the following awards:

Award Name (Type)	Award Number	Audit Period	Prime Implementer
Infectious Diseases Institute Limited (IDI) Project - Uganda (sub-agreement)	7200AA23CA00005	Nov. 1, 2023 – Feb. 29, 2024	Infectious Diseases Institute Limited
Accelerating TB Elimination and Program Resilience in Low-Burden Areas of South Africa (ACCELERATE 2) (cooperative agreement)	72067424CA00001	Nov. 1, 2023 – Feb. 29, 2024	
Accelerating Development Against Pandemic Threats (ADAPT) – South Africa (sub-agreement) - closeout	72067422D00002	Mar. 1, 2023 – Dec. 31, 2023	Right to Care
Tuberculosis Local Organizational Network (TB LON) – South Africa (cooperative agreement) - closeout	72067419CA000013	Mar. 1, 2023 – Dec. 31, 2023	

THINK contracted with the independent audit firm Nexia SAB&T, Durban, South Africa to conduct the audit. The audit firm stated that it performed its audit in accordance with Generally Accepted Government Auditing Standards (GAGAS). However, it did not have continuing professional education and external peer review programs that fully satisfy the standards' requirements. The audit firm is responsible for the enclosed report and the conclusions expressed in it. We do not express an opinion on THINK's schedule of expenditures of USAID awards; the effectiveness of its internal control; or its compliance with

the award, laws, and regulations.¹

The audit objectives were to (1) express an opinion on whether the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards for the period audited, was presented fairly, in all material respects; (2) evaluate THINK internal controls; (3) determine whether THINK complied with award terms and applicable laws and regulations; (4) review the indirect cost rate; and (5) review the implementation status of the prior period recommendations.

To answer the audit objectives, Nexia SAB&T (1) audited the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards including the budgeted amounts by category and major items and the revenues received from USAID for the period covered by the audit and the costs reported by THINK as incurred from March 1, 2023, to February 29, 2024; (2) evaluated the control environment, the adequacy of the accounting systems, and control procedures that pertain to THINK's ability to report financial data consistent with the assertions embodied in each account of the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards; (3) identified the award terms and pertinent laws and regulations and determined which of those, if not observed, could have a direct and material effect on the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards; (4) determined that the review of the indirect cost rate was not applicable; and (5) reviewed the implementation status of the prior period recommendations. THINK reported expenditures of \$11,063,195 in USAID funds during the audited period.

The audit firm concluded the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards presented fairly, in all material respects, program revenues and costs incurred under the award for the period audited. The audit firm identified no questioned costs; no material weaknesses in internal control; and no instance of material noncompliance.

Accordingly, we are not making any recommendations.

During our desk review, we noted several areas for improvement which the audit firm should address in future audit reports. We presented these areas in a memo to the controller, dated May 23, 2025.

OIG does not routinely distribute independent public accounting reports beyond the immediate addressees because a high percentage of these reports contain information restricted from release under the Trade Secrets Act, 18 U.S.C. 1905 and Freedom of Information Act Exemption Four, 5 U.S.C. 552(b)(4) ("commercial or financial information obtained from a person that is privileged or confidential"). In addition, USAID OIG has determined that this transmittal memo and the enclosed report are not subject to notification and reporting requirements under Section 5274 of the National Defense Authorization Act.²

¹ We reviewed the audit firm's report for conformity with professional reporting standards. Our desk reviews are typically performed to identify any items needing clarification or issues requiring management attention. Desk reviews are limited to review of the audit report itself and excludes review of the auditor's supporting working papers; they are not designed to enable us to directly evaluate the quality of the audit performed.

² The James M. Inhofe National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2023 Pub. L. No. 117-263, § 5274. Please direct related inquiries to oignotice_ndaa5274@usaid.gov.