



## OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL U.S. Agency for International Development

### MEMORANDUM

**DATE:** August 25, 2025

**TO:** USAID, Deputy Administrator for Management and Resources, Kenneth Jackson  
USAID, Acting Chief Financial Officer, Douglas A. Pitkin

**FROM:** USAID OIG Africa Regional Office, Audit Director, Ryan Werner /s/

**SUBJECT:** Financial Audit of USAID Resources Managed by Centre for Health Solutions in Kenya Under Multiple Awards, January 1 to December 31, 2024 (Report No. 4-615-25-129-R)

This memorandum transmits the final audit report on USAID resources managed by Centre for Health Solutions (CHS) under: 1) the Kenya Tuberculosis Accelerated Response and Care II Program (TB ARC II), cooperative agreement 72061518CA00004, closeout; and 2) Tamatisha TB, cooperative agreement 72061524CA00006. CHS contracted with the independent audit firm PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, Nairobi, Kenya to conduct the audit. The audit firm stated that it performed its audit in accordance with generally accepted government auditing standards (GAGAS). However, it did not have an external peer review and a continuing professional education program that fully satisfy the standards' requirements. The audit firm is responsible for the enclosed report and the conclusions expressed in it. We do not express an opinion on CHS's schedule of expenditures of USAID awards; the effectiveness of its internal control; or its compliance with the award, laws, and regulations.<sup>1</sup>

The audit objectives were to (1) express an opinion on whether the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards for the period audited, was presented fairly, in all material respects; (2) evaluate CHS's internal controls; (3) determine whether CHS complied with award terms and applicable laws and regulations; (4) review the indirect cost rate; and (5) review the implementation status of the prior period recommendations.

To answer the audit objectives, PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP (1) audited the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards including the budgeted amounts by category and major items and the revenues received from USAID for the period covered by the audit and the costs reported by CHS as incurred from January 1 to December 31, 2024; (2) evaluated the control

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<sup>1</sup> We reviewed the audit firm's report for conformity with professional reporting standards. Our desk reviews are typically performed to identify any items needing clarification or issues requiring management attention. Desk reviews are limited to review of the audit report itself and excludes review of the auditor's supporting working papers; they are not designed to enable us to directly evaluate the quality of the audit performed.

environment, the adequacy of the accounting systems, and control procedures that pertain to CHS's ability to report financial data consistent with the assertions embodied in each account of the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards; (3) identified the award terms and pertinent laws and regulations and determined which of those, if not observed, could have a direct and material effect on the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards; (4) determined the review of the indirect cost rate was not applicable; and (5) reviewed the implementation status of the prior period recommendations. CHS reported expenditures of \$8,192,838 in USAID funds during the audited period.

The audit firm concluded the schedule of expenditures of USAID awards presented fairly, in all material respects, program revenues and costs incurred under the awards for the period audited. The audit firm identified \$17,069 in ineligible questioned costs; no material weaknesses in internal control; and two instances of material noncompliance, one specifically related to the questioned costs identified. Since the questioned costs did not meet the OIG's established threshold of \$25,000 for making a recommendation, we are not making a recommendation for the questioned costs and related finding. Nevertheless, we suggest that USAID/Kenya and East Africa determine the allowability of the \$17,069 in questioned costs and recover any amount determined to be unallowable.

To address the issues identified in the report, we recommend that USAID/Kenya and East Africa:

**Recommendation 1.** Verify that Centre for Health Solutions corrects one instance of material noncompliance detailed on page 39 of the audit report.

We ask that you provide your written notification of actions planned or taken to reach management decision.

OIG does not routinely distribute independent public accounting reports beyond the immediate addressees because a high percentage of these reports contain information restricted from release under the Trade Secrets Act, 18 U.S.C. 1905 and Freedom of Information Act Exemption Four, 5 U.S.C. 552(b)(4) ("commercial or financial information obtained from a person that is privileged or confidential"). In addition, USAID OIG has determined that this transmittal memo and the enclosed report are not subject to notification and reporting requirements under Section 5274 of the National Defense Authorization Act.<sup>2</sup>

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<sup>2</sup> The James M. Inhofe National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2023 Pub. L. No. 117-263, § 5274. Please direct related inquiries to [oignotice\\_ndaa5274@usaid.gov](mailto:oignotice_ndaa5274@usaid.gov).